

Chapter 4

Protection and Support Data

Robert McDougall

In this chapter, we summarize the average level of import tariffs and estimated agricultural export and output subsidies. Since most of this information was collected in the context of the Uruguay Round (UR) agreement, it is largely based on pre-UR levels of protection (see chapters 13 and 14). Post-UR protection levels are also available in the data base. This information may be used, in conjunction with a model simulation, to establish a post-UR data base from which simulation experiments may be performed.

4.1 Import Tariffs

Table 4.1 presents average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region. As discussed by Ulrich Reincke in Chapter 13, these are averages of MFN applied tariff rates obtained at the tariff line level and aggregated up to the GTAP concordance using trade-weights. In those cases where there exists considerable variation in tariff rates within a GTAP sector, it is possible to obtain large differences in bilateral tariffs in the GTAP data base. These compositional differences in protection are not shown in Table 4.1, which only presents import averages. However, the user of this data base should be aware of this feature which captures the flavor of tariff line (6,000 - 10,000 commodities) in the aggregated, 37 commodity data base.

In the case of agricultural products, where non-tariff barriers have played a very important role in the past, we have drawn upon the work of Merlinda Ingco (Chapter 14) to characterize distortions -- particularly in the grains, livestock and dairy products areas. (These distortions have been

converted to tariff equivalents and are scheduled for reduction under the UR agreement. However, accusations of “dirty tariffication” on the part of many participants make it unclear how much liberalization will actually occur.) The version 3 GTAP aggregation (inherited from the SALTER project) was specially designed to capture some of these very large distortions in agricultural trade, and a cursory glance at Table 4.1 shows why this was done. Pre-UR grains import barriers in Japan range from 300 - 500%. Korea is close behind, as are many of the other East Asian economies including Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Taiwan. Meat and dairy products in these economies are also heavily protected. Indeed, dairy products are highly protected across most economies in the world. Pre-UR price levels in the USA were 92% above world prices. In Canada (157%) and Europe (105% in EFTA to 231% in the EU3), these distortions were judged to be even higher.

On the non-food side, the highest levels of pre-UR tariff protection tend to be in wearing apparel and textiles. Outside of agriculture, this was the other area which was targeted for major reform under the Uruguay Round. Here tariff levels in the OECD countries are far above the average for other manufacturing sectors. For example, the pre-UR tariff on wearing apparel imports into Australia was 58.5%! In the US, Canada and the EU, this tariff is still around 20%, which is about four times as high as the average tariff on other trade. In addition to these high tariffs, the Multifiber Agreement constrained pre-UR bilateral exports of textiles and apparel into these markets. These quotas are scheduled for acceleration and ultimate elimination under the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing, reached under the UR.

Several more general observations about these data are also in order. In most regions, there is considerable variation in tariff levels across commodities. Chile provides an interesting exception to this rule. There, with only a few exceptions pre-UR tariffs were set at a uniform 20%. (In the case of the FSU, the zero tariffs for non-agricultural products) are indicative of the absence of information.) Also, since these tariffs predate a number of regional agreements which have been concluded recently, it is important for the user to consider updating the tariff information, via model simulation, in order to obtain an appropriate starting point for further analyses. For example, Argentina and Brazil have now joined MERCOSUR, and established a common external tariff. However, in the version 3 data base, considerable differences in tariffs still exist for these two regions. The same is true for the EU-12 and EU-3 regions.

4.2 Agricultural Export Subsidies

Because agricultural export subsidies were an important bone of contention in the UR negotiations, GATT/WTO information in this area has also been incorporated into the data base. Table 4.3 reports the value of pre-UR agricultural export subsidies as reported to the GATT prior to conclusion of the agreement. As can be seen from these data, the only cases where significant, positive export subsidies for agriculture show up are in Canada, USA, and the EU.

4.3 Agricultural Output Subsidies

The estimates of output subsidies to agriculture are based on producer subsidy equivalent (PSE) calculations done primarily at the OECD and the USDA (see Chapter 14). These subsidies are quite important in many of the OECD countries, including Japan, Canada, USA and the European Union. Indeed, in the case of some products, farmers seem to be getting the majority of their revenues from the government, either directly or indirectly.

Table 4.1 Average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region

	AUS	NZL	JPN	KOR	IDN	MYS
Paddy rice	11.0	2.4	500.1	50.1	9.0	0.0
Wheat	1.0	0.2	308.0	272.0	0.0	272.0
Other grains	-0.0	0.1	336.0	327.0	6.4	326.9
Nongrain crops	3.0	2.5	42.0	51.7	54.7	51.7
Wool	-0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	5.0	2.0
Other livestock	0.0	0.0	1.1	117.7	5.4	118.0
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	14.7	19.1
Fishing	0.0	0.7	5.0	20.0	29.2	3.3
Coal	-0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.0	4.5
Oil	0.0	0.0	3.3	5.0	0.0	0.1
Gas	4.7	0.0	1.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Other minerals	0.4	0.8	0.0	3.0	3.5	2.8
Processed rice	1.0	0.3	36.5	78.0	0.0	78.0
Meat products	3.7	1.1	308.0	114.0	14.5	272.0
Milk products	10.2	11.0	207.0	111.0	16.1	111.0
Other food prods	3.5	3.5	13.7	18.8	12.3	6.6
Bevs, tobacco	7.7	6.6	11.5	87.1	23.8	33.9
Textiles	26.7	6.0	6.4	19.1	31.6	24.0
Wearing apparel	58.5	25.7	12.3	27.7	43.1	28.3
Leather etc.	22.9	24.2	14.8	20.2	6.3	25.9
Lumber, wood	9.9	8.2	3.0	16.7	34.5	34.6
Pulp, paper etc	8.2	5.9	0.8	8.2	7.7	5.9
Petrol. etc. prods	0.4	0.2	3.4	7.2	4.8	4.3
Chem etc. prods	8.8	5.2	4.0	17.4	6.3	8.1
Mineral prods nec	13.9	7.2	2.5	21.4	13.4	19.1
Ferrous metals	9.2	5.1	3.7	10.9	7.8	6.0
Other metals	6.3	2.6	1.5	15.7	8.8	5.1
Metal prods	17.3	9.5	3.2	20.6	23.0	14.2
Transport eqpt	20.2	9.9	1.9	7.5	22.6	14.5
Other machinery	11.2	8.0	1.1	17.7	14.5	8.8
Other mfg	11.1	12.6	2.6	17.8	30.7	13.9
Electricity etc	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(contd)

Table 4.1 Average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region (continued)

	PHL	SGP	THA	CHN	HKG	TWN
Paddy rice	49.0	27.0	49.4	-35.4	0.0	81.5
Wheat	272.0	27.0	272.0	-12.9	0.0	307.6
Other grains	326.9	27.0	325.8	10.1	0.0	325.6
Nongrain crops	51.7	15.6	51.8	-9.0	0.0	72.9
Wool	20.0	26.9	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.5
Other livestock	117.9	27.0	117.8	-32.7	0.0	5.5
Forestry	10.0	0.0	10.0	7.6	0.0	0.5
Fishing	12.2	1.3	51.6	28.2	-0.0	28.0
Coal	16.6	0.0	24.9	15.0	-0.0	0.6
Oil	10.0	0.0	25.0	2.0	0.0	9.3
Gas	20.0	-0.0	0.0	33.5	-0.0	5.2
Other minerals	10.6	0.0	10.9	1.7	0.0	0.7
Processed rice	78.1	27.0	78.6	-35.1	0.0	81.2
Meat products	271.6	23.6	272.0	-32.7	0.0	27.7
Milk products	111.0	27.0	111.0	29.4	0.0	72.1
Other food prods	20.8	22.1	46.9	25.8	0.0	14.7
Bevs, tobacco	45.6	24.3	60.0	124.1	0.0	41.6
Textiles	38.3	0.1	61.3	62.4	0.0	6.8
Wearing apparel	49.5	4.6	73.2	79.6	-0.0	12.7
Leather etc.	32.3	0.9	44.6	38.2	-0.0	2.5
Lumber, wood	31.8	1.0	26.5	25.4	0.0	4.0
Pulp, paper etc	30.1	0.0	24.5	23.1	-0.0	3.6
Petrol. etc. prods	20.5	8.1	29.7	12.3	0.0	8.7
Chem etc. prods	18.7	1.4	34.8	22.2	-0.0	4.2
Mineral prods nec	31.0	0.0	37.4	35.7	0.0	7.0
Ferrous metals	13.7	0.0	17.0	12.8	0.0	6.7
Other metals	18.4	0.0	15.7	13.6	0.0	3.2
Metal prods	31.6	0.0	33.1	40.2	0.0	9.4
Transport eqpt	19.6	3.0	55.4	57.9	0.0	15.7
Other machinery	21.3	0.0	35.1	26.1	0.0	5.4
Other mfg	36.1	0.1	46.6	66.3	0.0	5.3
Electricity etc	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0

(contd)

Table 4.1 Average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region (continued)

	IDI	RAS	CAN	USA	MEX	CAM
Paddy rice	6.8	25.0	0.0	1.6	8.0	19.9
Wheat	-15.5	-15.5	26.0	13.0	5.0	-25.0
Other grains	-2.0	-2.0	24.0	0.4	8.4	-1.0
Nongrain crops	28.3	27.4	23.8	47.5	4.2	10.8
Wool	19.5	25.0	0.0	7.9	8.0	4.9
Other livestock	-6.0	-6.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	10.5
Forestry	10.2	2.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	13.4
Fishing	60.2	18.8	0.1	1.4	19.3	25.9
Coal	22.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
Oil	0.0	45.0	-0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2
Gas	60.2	9.9	0.0	-0.0	7.5	2.3
Other minerals	5.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	14.3
Processed rice	-15.3	-15.1	7.0	4.8	15.0	-25.0
Meat products	82.3	12.7	26.0	13.0	19.5	15.6
Milk products	28.4	20.7	157.0	92.0	-4.0	6.0
Other food prods	73.0	27.6	5.4	4.4	15.0	17.5
Bevs, tobacco	-5.9	-5.9	5.2	4.7	18.5	23.8
Textiles	83.7	54.2	8.7	10.2	14.3	14.1
Wearing apparel	67.1	47.0	20.5	21.2	19.3	35.4
Leather etc.	42.7	51.1	18.3	8.3	14.6	23.3
Lumber, wood	27.6	25.2	3.3	1.7	14.6	19.8
Pulp, paper etc	22.8	24.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	10.0
Petrol. etc. prods	75.8	39.1	0.3	0.8	8.8	13.2
Chem etc. prods	67.8	10.7	2.4	9.7	2.6	10.9
Mineral prods nec	78.5	28.1	4.9	7.9	15.4	17.7
Ferrous metals	66.1	11.1	6.5	9.8	10.4	9.4
Other metals	71.4	18.9	4.0	3.4	1.9	8.0
Metal prods	77.2	29.6	2.8	7.0	14.2	14.7
Transport eqpt	49.9	13.3	1.9	2.7	12.6	26.1
Other machinery	57.1	12.9	4.3	16.5	13.0	11.3
Other mfg	73.5	30.7	4.6	5.7	4.5	34.0
Electricity etc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

(contd)

Table 4.1 Average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region (continued)

	ARG	BRA	CHL	RSM	E_U	EU3
Paddy rice	12.3	-29.7	20.0	38.7	82.0	1.8
Wheat	-25.0	56.0	-25.0	-25.0	57.0	352.0
Other grains	-1.0	-15.0	-1.0	-1.0	74.0	392.7
Nongrain crops	16.8	-15.7	20.0	10.8	50.0	68.0
Wool	21.0	25.4	20.0	10.0	0.0	15.0
Other livestock	13.7	5.2	20.0	8.6	1.7	21.0
Forestry	11.5	14.0	20.0	10.2	0.0	0.1
Fishing	24.9	33.7	20.0	17.3	6.6	1.0
Coal	14.0	0.0	20.0	6.9	0.5	0.0
Oil	34.6	0.0	20.0	35.1	0.0	0.0
Gas	10.0	15.0	19.8	0.7	0.2	1.5
Other minerals	22.4	1.9	20.0	7.1	0.1	0.0
Processed rice	-24.9	-36.5	-25.0	-25.0	57.0	54.0
Meat products	12.0	56.0	20.0	16.9	58.5	81.0
Milk products	17.6	-21.0	20.0	19.9	128.0	231.6
Other food prods	19.3	27.1	20.0	16.9	9.3	24.2
Bevs, tobacco	23.7	-6.7	20.8	24.2	22.8	7.9
Textiles	35.8	57.8	20.0	18.1	10.3	2.3
Wearing apparel	37.9	65.4	20.0	34.8	12.7	8.2
Leather etc.	33.3	34.3	20.0	21.8	5.5	3.5
Lumber, wood	34.5	33.0	20.0	22.9	2.1	0.9
Pulp, paper etc	20.4	9.4	20.0	7.7	1.0	0.2
Petrol. etc. prods	24.2	11.3	20.0	13.0	1.5	0.5
Chem etc. prods	14.4	27.8	20.0	10.1	12.4	0.8
Mineral prods nec	29.6	37.5	20.0	15.9	4.9	1.1
Ferrous metals	22.2	28.0	20.0	9.5	4.8	0.5
Other metals	20.2	13.8	20.0	9.7	1.0	0.3
Metal prods	31.8	42.0	20.0	16.8	3.5	1.2
Transport eqpt	35.2	30.2	18.1	18.5	5.0	2.2
Other machinery	32.4	40.0	20.0	11.2	8.3	1.0
Other mfg	32.3	54.3	20.0	19.3	5.2	2.5
Electricity etc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

(contd)

Table 4.1 Average import tariffs, by commodity and importing region (continued)

	EFT	CEA	FSU	MEA	SSA	ROW
Paddy rice	0.0	10.2	-0.0	-21.2	69.5	50.0
Wheat	54.0	-7.0	-7.0	22.0	94.5	15.0
Other grains	83.1	13.7	2.0	17.1	-7.5	15.0
Nongrain crops	68.0	11.2	11.0	23.1	11.4	23.0
Wool	15.0	3.1	-0.0	17.0	-0.0	6.4
Other livestock	1.5	5.7	-0.0	20.3	9.8	39.0
Forestry	0.0	1.2	-0.0	17.0	10.1	18.1
Fishing	0.2	4.4	-0.0	41.8	8.5	22.5
Coal	0.1	1.5	-0.0	17.0	2.9	59.0
Oil	0.4	1.7	-0.0	-0.0	15.0	20.0
Gas	0.1	1.2	-0.0	0.0	11.2	15.0
Other minerals	0.0	1.0	-0.0	25.0	6.9	16.8
Processed rice	53.7	-7.0	-7.0	22.9	0.0	50.0
Meat products	76.3	35.5	35.5	28.5	94.5	52.8
Milk products	105.4	-2.0	-2.0	25.3	8.0	48.6
Other food prods	5.7	15.3	0.0	23.1	12.3	40.6
Bevs, tobacco	8.9	41.3	-0.0	33.3	-3.4	172.7
Textiles	1.2	11.4	-0.0	35.7	17.2	81.7
Wearing apparel	3.2	16.0	0.0	41.2	19.5	55.2
Leather etc.	1.5	10.2	0.0	31.7	14.9	102.0
Lumber, wood	0.3	7.1	-0.0	23.9	12.7	47.0
Pulp, paper etc	0.1	6.1	-0.0	25.2	11.8	38.0
Petrol. etc. prods	1.9	7.7	-0.0	24.2	5.2	30.1
Chem etc. prods	0.2	8.1	-0.0	20.2	8.4	30.1
Mineral prods nec	0.2	9.2	-0.0	28.0	12.3	36.9
Ferrous metals	0.3	7.3	-0.0	17.5	11.7	20.1
Other metals	0.4	3.8	-0.0	25.2	15.1	20.1
Metal prods	0.4	10.3	-0.0	30.6	12.5	47.3
Transport eqpt	1.4	14.6	-0.0	25.7	9.7	28.7
Other machinery	0.5	8.2	-0.0	24.0	5.7	24.9
Other mfg	0.5	10.7	-0.0	30.6	15.3	53.9
Electricity etc	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.2 Output subsidies for agriculture and food production (per cent market value)

	AUS	NZL	JPN	KOR	IDN	MYS
Paddy rice	3.4	0.0	10.1	50.5	4.7	-0.0
Wheat	3.3	2.7	14.8	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Other grains	3.2	1.8	16.4	8.1	10.6	-7.1
Nongrain crops	2.2	-1.8	48.9	36.7	1.9	-5.2
Wool	-0.8	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Other livestock	1.0	1.3	0.5	14.8	-0.7	-1.7
Processed rice	0.2	0.0	-0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.0
Meat products	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3
Milk products	-2.2	-0.4	7.2	19.9	-5.1	-2.0
Other food prods	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-5.8	-3.5	-5.8
Bevs, tobacco	0.2	-0.6	-46.4	-52.3	-31.5	-0.9
	PHL	SGP	THA	CHN	HKG	TWN
Paddy rice	-2.1	0.0	2.3	-0.9	0.0	-1.2
Wheat	-2.2	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.8
Other grains	-2.1	0.0	-0.3	-2.5	0.0	-0.0
Nongrain crops	-2.4	-1.8	0.4	-4.1	0.0	-0.8
Wool	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.1
Other livestock	-1.8	-2.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1
Processed rice	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	-4.6	-0.0	-0.2
Meat products	-2.2	-1.9	-0.8	-2.5	0.0	-2.1
Milk products	-4.4	-0.9	-3.1	-7.4	0.0	-1.2
Other food prods	-2.0	-1.0	-1.5	-3.6	0.0	-1.1
Bevs, tobacco	-13.9	-1.3	-41.2	-23.6	0.0	-54.8
	IDI	RAS	CAN	USA	MEX	CAM
Paddy rice	3.7	1.2	0.0	59.0	1.3	-0.9
Wheat	5.3	2.1	25.0	44.8	2.7	1.5
Other grains	1.1	-0.4	10.8	30.9	0.9	-0.7
Nongrain crops	2.7	0.7	11.3	5.2	0.4	-1.9
Wool	-100.0	-0.7	3.5	63.0	-0.0	-2.0
Other livestock	-0.4	-0.6	4.7	3.5	-0.1	-0.7
Processed rice	0.0	-4.5	-0.4	-0.0	3.9	-1.0
Meat products	-3.7	-2.5	21.9	0.1	-0.1	-1.1
Milk products	-3.7	-5.1	6.3	4.9	-0.1	-2.0
Other food prods	-3.8	-3.7	-0.4	0.0	4.8	-1.9

Bevs, tobacco	-3.8	-20.2	-1.5	-0.0	-21.2	-20.4
---------------	------	-------	------	------	-------	-------

(contd)

Table 4.2 Output subsidies for agriculture and food production (per cent market value)
(continued)

	ARG	BRA	CHL	RSM	E_U	EU3
Paddy rice	0.0	0.8	-3.3	-0.3	13.8	0.0
Wheat	0.0	0.8	-3.1	0.9	29.2	5.5
Other grains	0.0	0.8	-2.9	-0.1	18.0	4.3
Nongrain crops	0.0	1.0	-2.6	-1.3	73.8	3.8
Wool	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.7
Other livestock	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.0	9.2	6.5
Processed rice	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.0
Meat products	0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.7	-2.6	-0.4
Milk products	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.4	3.8	-1.2
Other food prods	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.2	-0.6	0.7
Bevs, tobacco	-0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-32.7	-34.8	4.1
	EFT	CEA	FSU	MEA	SSA	ROW
Paddy rice	-2.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.3	0.8	-0.2
Wheat	-1.9	0.7	0.1	-0.5	3.3	1.9
Other grains	-1.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Nongrain crops	-2.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.7
Wool	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	-1.8	-0.5	-2.3
Other livestock	-1.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
Processed rice	-0.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7
Meat products	-0.9	6.8	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.8
Milk products	-1.1	0.2	12.5	-0.6	-1.8	-1.1
Other food prods	-0.8	1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-2.2	-1.6
Bevs, tobacco	-40.4	0.6	-19.2	-25.2	-11.7	-13.9

Table 4.3 Export subsidies for agriculture and food production (value at world prices)

	AUS	NZL	JPN	KOR	IDN	MYS
Paddy rice	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat	-1.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other grains	-1.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Nongrain crops	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Wool	-4.8	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other livestock	-4.6	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Processed rice	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Meat products	-0.2	-1.5	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-12.1
Milk products	20.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Other food prods	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
Bevs, tobacco	-0.3	-1.5	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.1
	PHL	SGP	THA	CHN	HKG	TWN
Paddy rice	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other grains	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0
Nongrain crops	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other livestock	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Processed rice	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meat products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
Milk products	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0
Other food prods	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bevs, tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	IDI	RAS	CAN	USA	MEX	CAM
Paddy rice	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
Wheat	0.0	-0.0	7.6	20.0	0.0	-0.1
Other grains	0.0	0.0	17.8	1.3	0.0	-0.1
Nongrain crops	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	-2.6
Wool	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1
Other livestock	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-1.1
Processed rice	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
Meat products	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	-1.1
Milk products	0.0	0.0	78.8	51.7	0.0	-1.5
Other food prods	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-3.7
Bevs, tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-6.1

4-12

(contd)

Table 4.3 Export subsidies for agriculture and food production (value at world prices)
(continued)

	ARG	BRA	CHL	RSM	E_U	EU3
Paddy rice	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	320.6	-0.0
Wheat	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	208.1	0.5
Other grains	0.0	4.0	0.0	-0.0	240.4	2.4
Nongrain crops	0.0	2.5	0.0	-4.4	30.4	4.3
Wool	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	4.2
Other livestock	0.0	-15.7	0.0	-1.3	-0.0	-0.1
Processed rice	0.0	-6.4	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0
Meat products	0.0	0.9	0.0	-0.4	80.1	-7.2
Milk products	0.0	1.8	0.0	-0.1	91.4	-33.0
Other food prods	0.0	0.7	0.0	-3.8	1.0	17.3
Bevs, tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.7	0.0	72.1
	EFT	CEA	FSU	MEA	SSA	ROW
Paddy rice	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.0
Wheat	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.1
Other grains	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8
Nongrain crops	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-0.3	-10.0	-9.0
Wool	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-2.4	0.0	-1.5
Other livestock	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.4	-4.3	-3.4
Processed rice	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.2	-0.0
Meat products	0.0	0.0	2.1	-1.0	-3.1	-1.0
Milk products	0.0	0.0	8.9	-1.3	-10.0	-1.5
Other food prods	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-0.1	-10.0	-9.7
Bevs, tobacco	0.0	0.0	-14.4	-0.1	-6.5	-18.0